Material properties 73, 139, 169 Proprietary timber beams 49 Maximum spacing of Protective treatment for steel 167 reinforcement 81, 107, 119 Minimum spacing of Radius of gyration 23, 24 reinforcement 81, 107, 118 Rankine's theory 64 Modification factors for timber Ratio of modulus of elasticity to design 30 compression stress 51 Moisture content of timber 31 References 65, 130, 161, 229 Mortar 135 Regularized soft woods 31 Reinforced concrete: Natural stone 142 beams 79 Normal category of construction columns 113 control for masonry 143 slabs 103 Normal category of Retarded mortar 136 manufacturing control for Ribbed slabs 104 masonry 143 Rigid design of steel 163 Notches in timber flexural members 38 Safety factors 70, 138, 168 Sawn softwoods 31 Ordinary/common blocks 135 Second moment of area 15, 18, 24 Overall buckling check for steel Section: columns 218 properties of steel 169 properties of timber 31 Partial safety factors for load 71, Self weight 4 139, 168 Semi-compact steel cross-section Partial safety factors for materials 166 74, 143, 169 Semi-rigid design of steel 163 Permissible compression stress for Serviceability design load for steel timber: beams 169 Serviceability limit state: parallel to grain 50 due to cracking 70 perpendicular to grain 39 Permissible shear stress for timber due to deflection 70, 167 due to vibration 70 Shape and bulk of concrete 76 Permissible stress analysis 69, 162, 177 Shape factor for concrete blocks Permissible stress philosophy 27, 141 Shear deflection of timber 37 Physical characteristics of timber Shear failure in concrete beams 94 Shear reinforcement 94 26 Pier 132 Shear in timber 38 Planed all round softwoods 31 Shear ultimate limit state 94, 108, 126, 193 Plastic: Shell bedding of blockwork 142 cross-section 165 design 165 Short braced concrete columns Plate girders 208 121, 122, 123 Ply web beams 49 Simple design of steel 163 Plywood box beams 49 Single leaf wall 132 Proof strength of steel Singly reinforced concrete beams

82

reinforcement 73

Slabs 103 Slender concrete beams 80 Slender steel cross-section 166 Slenderness ratio 23, 51, 132, 145, 150, 151, 166, 209 Small plan areas of masonry 143 Snow loading 6 Solid blocks 135 Solid slabs 104	Stud walls 56 Super loading 6 Superimposed loading 6 Support work for excavations 58, 63 Suspended slabs 103, 104, 105 Symbols 27, 67, 131, 163 Tensile reinforcement 82
Span to effective depth ratios for	Theory of bending 14
concrete beams 85	Timber:
Special category of construction	elements 26
control for masonry 144	
	species 28
Special category of manufacturing	temporary works 58
control for masonry 143	Timbering 63
Species of timber 28	Top edge notches 38
Specified loads 168	
Stability ultimate limit state 167 Steel:	Ultimate bending moment on a concrete beam 82
design strength 165	Ultimate compressive load for
elements 162	concrete columns 121
grades 166	Ultimate compressive strength of
sections 22, 166, 170	masonry 144
sheet piles 63	
trench sheeting 63	Ultimate design load 72, 139, 168
	Ultimate design strength of
Steel Construction Institute 22, 170	materials 75
_ · · -	Ultimate design strength of steel
Stiffness coefficient for walls 149,	169
150	Ultimate limit state 69, 138, 166,
Strength:	167
classes of timber 28	Ultimate resistance moment of a
classification of timber 26	concrete beam 82
Stress:	Unbraced concrete columns 113
grading machines 26, 28	
grading of timber 26	Veneered wall 132
Structural:	Vertical links 94
analysis stage 1	Vertical load resistance of
design of concrete 67	masonry 152
design of masonry 131	Vertical twist wall ties 136
design of steelwork 162	Visual stress grading of timber 26
design of timber 27	<b>5 5</b>
detailing stage 1	Waffle slabs 105
element design stage 1	Wall ties 136
engineering 1	Water tightness of concrete 85
mechanics 1, 14	Weather resistant steel 167
planning stage 1	Web bearing resistance of steel
scheme 1	beams 198
specification stage 1	
units 132	Web buckling resistance of steel beams 197
amts 152	ocams 17/